COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.

No. 71 : OCTOBER, 1947.

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INTRODUCTION.

The monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics was first issued in November, 1941 and has, with one exception, appeared every month since that date, the present issue being the seventy-first. The figures contained herein are based on data obtained from the 1933 Consus, the Civilian Register of 1943, the Occupation Survey of 1945, Annual Censuses of Factory and Rural Production and returns from Governmental Authorities, together with Monthly Pay Roll Tax Returns lodged by all employers (other than Commonwealth Government Authorities, religious and benevolent institutions and public hospitals) paying more than £20 per week in wages.

A list of tables included in previous Bulletins but not published in current issues was given in Bulletin No. 69, issued on 7th November, 1947. A table showing the estimated employment in Factories by classes during June, 1947 and September, 1947, was included in Bulletin No. 70 issued on 27th November, 1947, but is not repeated in this issue.

ROLAND WILSON

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA. A.C.T.

22ND DECEMBER, 1947.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.

OCTOBER, 1947. NO. 71.

TABLE 1 : AUSTRALIA - LABOUR FORCE ACCORDING TO GRADE OF OCCUPATION (Thousands)

	T1	aly, 1939	(a)	Jun	10, 1947	(b)
- Grade of Occupation		Fomales			Females	Total
Employer, Worker on Own Account (c)	599.0 1,495.1	78.0	and confirm retriction with annihilation and the place of		79.0 690.6	687.9 2,529.0
Wage or Salary Earner in Employment Total Occupied Civilians:	2,094.1	Annual grain and grain standard personal annual and attached annual annu	2,737.7			3,216.9
Imamplaced (d)	264.0	l .	298.0 12.9		10.0	33.8 55.5
Defence Forces (serving full-time)	2,371.0	A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	3,048.6	2,525.6	780.6	3,306.2

- (a) Based on National Register, July, 1939, and other data.
- Provisional estimates, revised since July issue subject to further revision in the light of 1947 Census results. Full-time reconstruction trainees (29,100 males and 3,700 females in June, 1947), are excluded. (b)
- Includes male "helpers" on farms (Approximately 32,000 in 1947). (c)
- "Unemployed" means completely disengaged or temporarily idle from any cause (including suitable work not available, sickness, injury, laidoff, on strike, resting after demobilization, etc.)

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA - GOVERNMENT, PRIVATE AND TOTAL CIVIL EMPLOYMENT (Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service) (Thousands)

			(TITO OPET	100/				stored a grant of the state of
	1507 og	-	andigen managam shipsopolisish agiland ng Are , sog Appatian sayanada magasas shibosa	Females			Persons	
nental Authori-	Private Employ- ers	Total	mental Authori-	Private	Total	mental Authori-	Private Employ- ers	Total
262.2 349.8	729.8 943.3 988.1	992.0 1,293.1 1,363.4	46.5 55.2 70.8	294.3 381.9 485.4	340.8 437.1 556.2	308.7 405.0 446.1	1,024.1 1,325.2 1,473.5	1,332.8 1,730.2 1,919.6
381.5 420.9 413.3	999.9 888.6 859.9	1,273.2	100.8	503.5 502.8 504.8 497.5	603.6	521.7 549.2	1,503.4 1,391.4 1,364.7 1,368.6	1,961.2 1,913.1 1,913.9 1,907.1
400.2 435.0 470.0 472.0 473.4 474.7 476.9	896.1 1,071.5 1,171.8 1,177.4 1,188.8 1,193.3 1,200.1	1,296.3 1,506.5 1,641.8 1,649.4 1,662.2 1,668.0	124.8 94.0 91.8 92.1 92.1 92.3 92.4	494.6 502.0 526.0 527.5 531.8 534.8 536.8 540.7	596.0 617.8 619.6 623.9 627.1 629.2	529.0 561.8 564.1 565.5 567.0 569.3	1,390.7 1,573.5 1,697.8 1,704.9 1,720.6 1,728.1 1,736.9 1,746.2	1,915.7 2,102.5 2,259.6 2,269.0 2,286.1 2,295.1 2,306.2 2,317.2
The same of the sa	mental Authorities (a) 262.2 349.8 375.3 381.5 420.9 413.3 404.5 400.2 435.0 470.0 472.0 473.4 474.7	mental Employ- ties (a) 262.2 349.8 349.8 375.3 988.1 381.5 999.9 420.9 888.6 413.3 859.9 404.5 871.1 400.2 896.1 435.0 470.0 473.4 473.4 473.4 474.7 476.9 1,177.4 1,188.8 1,193.3 1,200.1	Rovern- Montal Authori- Lies (a) 262.2 729.8 992.0 349.8 943.3 1,293.1 375.3 988.1 1,363.4 381.5 999.9 1,381.4 420.9 888.6 1,309.5 413.3 859.9 1,273.2 435.0 1,071.5 1,506.5 470.0 472.0 1,171.8 1,641.8 474.7 1,193.3 1,668.0 476.9 1,200.1 1,677.0	Males Fovern- Mental Authori- Lies (a) 262.2 729.8 992.0 46.5 349.8 943.3 1,293.1 55.2 375.3 988.1 1,363.4 70.8 381.5 999.9 1,381.4 76.3 420.9 888.6 1,309.5 100.8 413.3 859.9 1,273.2 135.9 413.3 859.9 1,273.2 135.9 404.5 871.1 1,275.6 134.0 400.2 896.1 1,296.3 124.8 435.0 1,071.5 1,506.5 94.0 470.0 1,171.8 1,641.8 91.8 472.0 1,177.4 1,649.4 92.1 473.4 1,188.8 1,662.2 92.1 474.7 1,193.3 1,668.0 92.3 476.9 1,200.1 1,677.0 92.4	Govern-nental authori-ties (a) Private Employ-ties (a) Total Authori-ties (a) Private Employ-ties (a) Private (a)	## Females Females Fe	Males Females Governmental Authoriers (a) Total Mental Authoriers (a) Females (b) Females (b) Females (b) Females (c) Females	Males

- (a) Includes employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State and Local) and of the British Government.
- (b) War-time peak.
- (c) From June, 1945, onwards, all figures of private and total employment are estimates, subject to revision on the basis of results of the Consus of 30th June, 1947.

TABLE 3: AUSTRALIA - CIVIL EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES

OCTOBER, 1947. (Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Government (a)		Gover	e and emi- nment.	1	ocal rnment	Total Government Employees			
1011 1001 y	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
New South Wales	40.9 40.3	12.8 13.3	118.6 76.6	18.1 15.6	21.1	1.7	180.6	32.6 29.9	213.2 157.8	
Queensland	14.5	4.4	43.4	5,5	15.4	0.6	73.3	10.5	83.8	
South Australia	10.6	2.8	27.7	5.6	2.7	0.2	41.0	8.6	49.6	
Western Australia.	7.3	2.4	25.3	3.7	2.8	0,2	35.4	6.3	41.7	
Tasmania	2.0	0.8	9.5	2.2	2.1	0.1	13.6	3.1	16.7	
A.C.T.	4.9	1.2	-	-	timb.	-	4.9	1.2	6.1	
N. T.	1.9	0.2	Mag-	Main	tops	c==	1.9	0.2	2.1	
TOTAL:	122.4	37.9	301.1	50.7	55.1	3,8	478.6	92.4	571.0	

⁽a) Includes statutory authorities - Commonwealth Bank, Australian Broadcasting Commission, Oversea Telecommunications Commission and Australian National Airlines Commission.

TABLE 4: STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT (Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service) (Thousands)

State	July 1939	November 1941	June 1943	June 1945	June 1946	June 1947	September 1947	October 1947				
MALES												
New South Wales	529.9	556.8	525.1	536.0	618.5	671.8	683.4	686.4				
Victoria	357.5 172.8	405.1 168.0	355.2 167.3	359.2 169.0	417.9 192.4	452.6 220.2	457.5 226.5	460.8				
South Australia	106.7 82.9	121.9 83.2	110.6 70.4	109.4 75.9	129.6 93.9	140.9 103.9	143.2 105.2	143.4 105.7				
Tasmania	37.4	39.4	36.9	39.5	46.9	51.1	51.8	52.1				
A.C.T.	3.8 2.1	3.1 3.9	2.2 5.5	3.2	4.5 2.8	5.5 3.4	5.8 3.6	5.8 3.6				
TOTAL:	1,293.1	1,381.4	1,273.2	1,296.3	1,506.5	1,549.4	1,677.0					
.8	*	en e	FEMA	LES	одиничника, т. Изгуровија и д. пот колфонского Анадоли В.	de o vojek moljom viji kom o Mengajum vije nev de događ		destata por en el montro que mon el montro de la montro della montro de la montro de la montro de la montro de la montro della montro de la montro de la montro de la montro de la montro della montro de la montro de la montro de la montro de la montro della montro d				
New South Wales Victoria	168.0 142.9	229.3 192.8	254.4 205.4	247.9 193.2	242.3 183.7	252.1 190.5	256.8 192.6	258.3 193.7				
Queensland South Australia	53.2 34.0	62.6 45.6	74.1 52.9	75.1 49.0	71.2 45.8	74.5 48.0	76.1 49.0	76.7 49.3				
Western Australia	26.2	32.6	35.5	35.6 16.6	34.5 16.6	35.6 16.9	35.9 16.7	35.9 16.9				
Tasmania A.C.T	11.6	15.2 1.3	16.7 1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7				
N.T.	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	629.2	0.6				
TOTAL:	437.1	579.8	640.7	619.4	596.0	619.6	629.2	633.1				
			PERS	white the control of								
New South Wales Victoria	697.9 500.4	786.1 597.9	779.5 560.6	783.9 552.4	860.8 601.6	923.9 643.1	940.2 650.1	944.7				
Queensland	226.0	230.6	241.4	244.1 158.4	263.6 175.4	294.7	302.6 192.2	303.0				
South Australia Western Australia	140.7	167.5 115.8	105.9	111.5	128.4	139.5	141.1	141.6				
Tasmania	49.0	54.6 4.4	53.6	56.1 4.9	63.5	68.0 7.1	7.4	7.5				
N.T.	2.3	4.3	5.7	4.4	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.2				
AUSTRALIA:	1,730.2	1,961.2	1,913.9	1,915.7	2,102.5	2,269.0	2,306.2	2,317.2				

NOTE: From June, 1945 onwards, the figures above are estimates, subject to revision on the basis of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

TABLE 5 : STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service)
(Subject to revision)
(Thousands)

		generality of the company of the com		of Octob	er, 1947	·	and the second s
Industrial Group	N.S.W.	VIC.	O'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST. (a)
	M	ALES					
	9.7	6.4!	5.2	1.07	1.8	2.1	27.0
orestry, Fishing and Trapping		4.6	7.1	1.2	8.7	2.7	51.6
ining and Quarrying	27.0	189.2	62.4	55.3	27.0	15.8	605.1
anufacturing, etc Factories(b)	255.4	15.5	8.9	3.6	2.2	0.5	61.2
- Other (c)	29.8	more as a second of the second	MERCEN TENEN, TALLA ROBETTICAPPECAT TODAY - C	CHANG AND SHOULD SEE A SHERING STREET, SOME	ERROT TO LINEAR CHARGES CHARLES ARRESTED AND CHARLES.	K-Taylor sellen menter in vincen menter in vincen in menter in men	666.3
TOTAL:	285.2	204.7	71.3	58.9	29.2	16.3	
Building and Construction	57.5	40.3	28.0	13.0	11.4	7.3	160.7 43.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	17.9	7.8	7.9	4.8	2.7	1.8	94.1
dail and Air Transport	36.9	19.9	18.1	8.7	7.8	2.3	123.9
other Transport & Communication	50.1	32.9	18.9	10.3	7.3	3.9	38.4
Banks and Insurance ··	15.2	11.2	5.0	3.1	2.8	1.0	119.7
Retail Trade	48.1	33.7	15.2	11.1	8.2	3.3	117.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce, etc	42.2	33.1	16.2	11.9	9.6	3.7	82.4
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	32.9	22.5	10.6	5.4	5.8	2.6	159.9
other Industries (d)	63.7	43.7	22.8	13.3	10.4	CONTRACTOR STATES CONTRACTOR STATES AND ADDRESS OF THE	CONTRACTOR ACTION SHOWS TO THE PERSON OF THE
TOTAL MALES:	686.4	460.8	226.3	143.4	105.7	52.1	1,684.1
	FE	MALE	S	engan dan gu semenjabahat 1957 (k. 1990) dalam merad	CONTRACTOR		
	GHISP hardwood are party.	79 e 3	12.9	13.3	6.4	3.5	203.1
Manufacturing, etc Factories(b)	87.7	1.3	2.9	0,3	0.8	0.1	8.2
- Other (c)	2.7	AT 6 D	CANCELLE AND LINE OF THE PARTY OF A SAME OF THE PARTY OF	OW. MICCOST PETEROSCHIPMEN DEVINORS AND ADDRESS	Continued of the county ("1955) continued of the Average	THE CHARGE STATE OF THE STATE O	811.3
TOTAL:	90.4	80.6	15.8	13.6	7.2	3.6	
	3.0	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.4	tes	7.3
Rail and Air Transport	3 * 0						
Other Transport & Communication	10.1	7.8	3.5	2.1	1.3	1.0	25.8
(Including Shipping, etc.)	7.1	4.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	16.2
Banks and Insurance	41.8	28.9	13.6	10.7	7.6	3.3	106.3
Retail Trade	1	10.4	5.2	3.7	2.8	0.8	39.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce, etc		6.8	4.4	1.3	1.8	0.7	25.4
Public Authority Activity, n. e.i.	00 3	52.6	30.8	16.3	13.8	7.1	201.8
Other Industries (d)	00.0	MARKET AND REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF A STREET	editerations/convince allegal 1 (\$600 TEARCHEAD TREE	20 T AND COMMON TO SERVICE AND	25 0	16.9	633.1
TOTAL FEMALES:	258.3	193.7	76.7	49.3	35.9	10.5	0000
	PI	ERSON	5				
	- enumerous and		To 2	1 107	1 1.8	2.1	1 27.1
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	9.7	6.4	7.2	1.2	8.8	2.7	52.2
reining and Quarrying	2100	4.7	75.3	63.6	33 . 4	19.3	808.2
Manufacturing. etc Factories(b)	343.1	268.5	11.8	3.9	3.0	0.6	69.4
- Other (c)	32.5	16.8	Ldo O	CO CO	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER.	and the second s	DAN STRANGESCON CL. PRES. ACT. ACT.
TOTAL:	375.6	285.3	87.1	72.5	36.4	19.9	877.6
**************************************	and the state of t	CONTROL SHOW COMMING CONTROL OF THE	00.4	13.3	11.6	7.4	163 .
Building and Construction .		41.1	28.4	5.0	2.8	1.9	45.
Shipping and Stevedoring .		8.2	8.2	1	8.2	2.3	101.
Dail and Air Transport		22.0	19.4	12.2	8.5	4.8	147
MALL MIN MALL TIMESTER	59.2	40.3	22.1		3.8	1.4	54.
Other Tranguerort & Communication	0 2200		7.1	4.2	15.8	6.6	226.
Other Transport & Communication	00 0	62.6	28.8			_	156 .
Other Transport & Communication Banks and Insurance	•	10 0	21.4	15.6			107 .
Other Transport & Communication Banks and Insurance	- 1	43.5	1		1 7 6		
Other Transport & Communication Banks and Insurance Retail Trade Weelecale and Other Commerce, et	c 58.3	29.3	15.0	6.7			
Other Transport & Communication Banks and Insurance	c 58.3	29.3	15.0	6.7	1		358.

TABLE 6: AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

	July	June	June	June	September	October
Industrial Group	1939		1946 (h)			
	MAL	ES				
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	24.1	20.6	24.2	26.5	26.8	27.0
Mining - Gold	15.4	6.6	9.3	10.0	9.8	9.7
Coal	22.1	25.3	24.6	24.9	25.5	25.5
Silver, Lead Other (incl. Quarries)	6.4	4.2 7.5	6.1	6.9	7.2 9.1	7.2 9.2
		Indicates of the business of sequential sections of the section of	8.8			
Total Mining and Quarrying:	52.2	43.6	48.8	51.0	51.6	51.6
Manufacturing, etc Factories (b) - Other (c)	391.5 64.6	5 1 4.5 57.2	558.4 60.0	592.8 61.1	604.6	605.1
Total Manufacturing:	456.1	571.7	618.4	653.9	665.8	666.3
Building and Construction -						
- Building (privately employed)(e))	42.6	63.2	78.9	80.8	81.1
- Other (f)	149.7	45,3	61.7	76.8	79.1	79.6
Total Building & Construction:	149.7	87.9	124.9	155.7	159.9	160.7
Transport and Communication -		NEOT: CONSTRUCTOR STATEMENT PROFESSION CONTINUES DESPENDANCE CO				
- Road Transport	50.2	54.0	66.9	77.6	79.0	79.5
- Shipping and Stevedoring	35.0	40.9	40.9	42.2	42.1	43.0
- Rail and Air Transport	73.0	82.9	91.8	93.9	93.7	94.1
- Communication	27.7	31.4	38 . 2	42.7	43.8	44.4
Total Transport, etcs	185.9	209.2	237.8	256.4	258.6	261.0
Property and Finance (Incl. Banks	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR			Angelen (an angelen angelen angelen angelen (an angelen angele		
and Insurance)	47.1	27.3	40.7	47.1	47.2	47.7
Commerce - Primary Produce Dealing)	14.1	17.1	18.1	18.5	19.1
- Wholesale Trade	212.6	557	75.6	86.7	88.4	88.7
- Retail Trade)	76.4	103.2	116.0	118.7	119.7
Total Commerce:	212.6	146.2	195.9	220.8	225.6	227.5
Public Authority Activity n.o.i	31.8	75.8	75.2	82.1	82.4	82.4
Other -				And professionant agent and agent a seal current resease part of translation	www.endudusquansquesquastreropytheethisendi	
- Law and Order	17.6	14.1	15.5	16.2	16.4	16.4
- Religion and Social Welfare	10.2	10.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
77 711 0	17.0	16.2	20,1	23.2	23.8	23.8
- Health Services	22.1	19.7	24.5	27.4	27.6	27.5
- Other Professional	11.5	5.7	8.5	10.3	10.6	10.7
- Entertainment, Sport	17.4	13.0	16.0	17.1.	17.4	17.6
- Personal Service (g)	37.0	35.1	44.7	50.3	51.9	52.4
Total Other:	133.6	114.0	140.6	155.9	159.1	159.9
Mediatric (2017) - 2 Applications on the Control of Application (2017)	1,293.1	1,296.3	1,506.5	1,649.4	1,677.0	1,684.1
TOTAL:		The second secon	1,300.5	1,040.4	1 2 3 7 7 6 0	2,00442
	FEMAL					
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.0.1	0.1
Mining and Quarrying	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Manufacturing, etc Factories (b)	148.2	206.3	192.1	199.8	202.3	203.1
- Other (c)	. 20.8	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
Total Manufacturing:	169.0	214.7	200.2	208.0	210.5	211.3
Building and Construction	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
Transport and Communication -		- Anthropis in disease of page in a plant in the form and the first in the	Particulation of the Control of the			
- Road Transport	1.5	6.7	5.0	5.8	6.1	6.2
- Shipping and Stevedoring	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
	2.5	7.7	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.3
- Rail and Air Transport		1	10 5	17.3	17.4	17.5
To the same of the	7.4	20.4	18.5	T 1 0 0	T 1 6 T	The Party of the P
- Communication · · ·	7.4	37.0	32.4	32.4	32.9	33.1
	Service Appropriate Assessment of the Control of th	Same and the company from the Street	AND RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY	CONTRACTOR STATES OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	Anny the constitution plants attended and an analysis of the first laws and	PROFESSOR STATEMENT AND PROFESSOR AND PROFES

TABLE 6 : AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
(Thousands)

	(Contir	,				
Industrial Group	July	June	June	June	September	
Industrial Group	1939	1945 (h)	AND THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER.	1947 (h)	1947 (h)	1947 (h)
	H E M A	LES (Co		4.0	4.0	4.1
Commerce - Primary Produce Dealing - Wholesale Trade) 101.4	4.3 22.8	4.1 23.8	26.0	27.4	27.7
- Retail Trade)	96.4	99.6	104.0	104.9	106.3
Total Commerce:	101.4	123.5	127.5	134.0	136.3	138.1
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	10.0	40.3	26.6	25.7	25.6	25.4
Other -					ongun artingat badagain ditt. Ynict 3,4 a mann detar styr og annan det	a di Piri de Maria dia maggiori con gilingo de Caracteria de Arterio de Caracteria de
- Law and Order	4.0	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.3	7.3
- Religion and Social Welfare	7.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0
- Health Services	34.0	49.3	51.4	55.8	57.4 36.3	57.5
- Education	32.0 5.0	36.1 6.4	36.0	36.3 7.5	7.9	7.9
- Other Professional Entertainment, Sport	4.0	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.3
- Entertainment, Sport - Personal Service (g)	43.0	61.9	66.2	69.3	70.9	71.9
Total Other:	129.0	175.7	183.4	193.3	197.2	198 3
TOTAL:	437.1	619.4	596.0	619.6	629.2	633.1
	PERS	ONS			nggaangabahas erbhynanajas etmodan v. Yenden Gerbield, st	BOOK COLLEGE THE SET OF THE SET O
	Annual Thirty Self Shifted and Say In the self-	red tear district en la company plus se application resultation symmetries appropries parties. All fractions when the language, a supplicatiff receptions to talk.	04.0	26.6	26,9	27 - 1
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	24.2	20.7	24.3	10.1	9.9	9.8
Mining Gold - Coal · · ·	15.5 22.2	25.4	24.8	25.0	25.6	25 - 7
- Coal	6.5	4.2	6.1	7.0	7.3	7.3
- Other (incl. Quarries)	8.3	7.7	9.0	9.4	9.3	9.4
Total Mining and Quarrying:	52.5	44.0	49.3	51.5	52.1	52.2
Manufacturing, etc Factories (b)	539.7	720.8	750.5	792.6	806.9	808.2
- Other (c)	85.4	65.6	68.1	69.3	69.4	69.4
Total Manufacturing:	625.1	786.4	818.6	861.9	876.3	877.6
Building and Construction -	\	44.3	65.1	80.9	82.9	83.3
- Building (Privately Employed)(c) - Other (f)	150.9	44.3	62.2	77.4	79.7	80.2
	150.9	90.1	127.3	158.3	162.6	163.5
Total Building and Construction:	150.5	2 0 8 T	120100	10000		AND THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN
Transport and Communication -	51.7	60.7	71.9	83.4	85.1	85.7
- Road Transport Shipping and Stevedoring	36.2	43.1	43.0	44.3	44.2	45.1
- Rail and Air Transport	75.5	90.6	98.6	101.1	101.0	101.4
- Communication	35.1	51.8	56.7	60.0	61.2	61.9
Total Transport, etc:	198.5	246.2	270.2	288.8	291.5	294.1
Property and Finance (incl. Banks						
and Insurance)	60.6	52.8	63.6	70.1	70.6	71.1
Commerce - Primary Produce Dealing		18.4	21.2	22.1	22.5	23.2
- Wholesale Trade	314.0	78.5	99.4	112.7	115.8	116.4
- Retail Trade)	172.8	202.8	220.0	223.6	226.0
Total Commerce:	314.0	269.7	323.4	354.8	361.9	365.6
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	41.8	116.1	101.8	107.8	108.0	107.8
Other -						00 7
- Law and Order	21.6	19.5	21.6	23.3	23.7	23. 7 20.5
- Religion and Social Welfare	17.2	19.3	20.3	79.0	20.4	81.3
-/ Health Services	51.8	65.5	71.5	63.7	63.9	63.9
- Education ···	54.1 16.5	55.8 12.1	15.3	17.8	18.5	18.6
- Other Professional	21.4	20.5	23.9	25.3	25.8	25.9
- Entertainment, Sport - Personal Service (g)	80.0	97.0	110.9	119.6	122.8	124.3
Total Other:	262.6	289.7	324.0	349.2	356.3	358.2
Aug (CODA) or Aug CODA (CODA) or Aug CODA (CODA)	1,730.2	1,915.7	2,102.5	2,269.0	2,306.2	2,317.2
TOTAL:	1,100.2	7,000	1			and the same of th

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TABLE 7. STATES - ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES ACCORDING TO MAIN CLASSES, (b) - SEPTEMBER, 1947 AND OCTOBER, 1947 (h)

Will also to the addition of the art representation of the additional and the additional		(Excludes	Working	Proprie	tors.) (Thousand	s)	133900011	41 (11/1)	COTODER	2 1347	(n)	
	1	South	Vict			nsland		uth	West	ern				
Class of Factory	WOMERSON, NO. OF CONTRACTOR LOCALISMS	les			-		Aust	ralia	Austra	alia	Tasi	mania	Commo	nwealth
	Sept-	Oct-	Sept-	Oct-	Sept-	Oct-	Sept-	Oct -	Sept-	Oct-	Sept-	Oct-	Sept-	Oct-
	ember	ober	ember	ober	ember	ober	ember	ober	ember	ober	ember	ober	ember	ober
	MALES													
Troatment of Non-Metalliferous					The Control of the Co			1	:			1		
Mine and Quarry Products	5.8	5.8	3.5	3.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0 5	101	
Bricks, Pottery, Glass	8.9	8.9	3.5	3.5	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	13.1	13.2
Chemicals, Oils, Paints	10.1	10.2	8.9	8.9	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	15.6	15.6
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc	133.1	133.1	77.5	77.3	23.1	22.9	30.5	30.4	10.8	10.8	5.4	0.1	23.7	23.8
Jewellery, Watches	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	5.4	5.4	280.4	279.9
Textiles (Inc. Knitted Goods)	9.7	9.7	15.0	15.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	4.3	4.3
Skins and Leather Goods	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	11.9	28.6
Clothing (Incl. Shoos)	10.7	10.8	12.4	12.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	27.7	11.8
Food, Drink and Tobacco	23.6	24.0	24.3	25.0	18.4	17.6	6.9	7.0	4.4	4.3	2.6	2.7	80.2	27.8 80.6
Sawmilling	6.6	6.6	4.5	4.4	5.1	5.2	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.7	21.6	1
Other Woodworking, Furniture, etc.	12.0	12.0	9.4	9.3	4.3	4.4	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	31.2	21.8
Paper, Printing, etc	14.5	14.5	11.5	11.4	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	34.0	31.2
Rubber	3.8	3.8	3.0	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.9	34.0
Musical Instrument & Miscell.Mfres.	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	12.7	12.8
Light and Power Works	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	11.8	11.8
TOTAL:	254.9	255.4	188.7	189.2	63.2	62.4	55.2	55.3	27.0	27.0	15.6	15.8	604.6	605.1
				F	EMAL I	7 C			1				1 00,00	000
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous				T. T	7 TAT TY 1	, O T								
Wine and Our me Draduct	\circ	0.9	0.0	0.0					u un		į			
Pricks Pottom Class	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	- 1	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	0.4	0.4
(homicala Oila Pointa	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	- m	1.2	1.2
letala Machinea Mahialas ata	4.3	4.3	2.6	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	-		7.9	7.9
Jewellery Watches	13.7	13.7	8.6	8.6	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	27.0	26.9
Textiles (Incl Vnitted Goods)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1			-	en.	-	-	0.8	0.9
Skins and Leather Coods		11.6	16.8	17.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4	32.0	32.2
(lothing /Tool alon)	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	3.8	3.8
Food, Drink and Tobacco	31.7	32.1	31.3	31.3	5.8	5.8	4.8	4.8	3.1	3.1	0.6	0.6	77.3	77.7
Eawmilling	10.9	11.0	9.2	9.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	26.9	26.9
	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.5
Other Woodworking, Furniture, etc.	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.7	3.8
Paper, Printing, etc. Rubber	6.1	6.2	4.0	4.0	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	12.9	13.1
	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	_		1.7	1.7
Musical Instrument & Miscell.Mfres.	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	6.0	6.0
Light and Power Works	0.1	0.1	Street Street Street Street Street Street	-		400	-	82		-	•		0.1	0.1
TOTAL:	87.1	87.7	79.0	79.3	12.8	12.9	13.4	13.3	6.5	6.4	3.5	3.5	202.3	203.1

TABLE 7. STATES - ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES ACCORDING TO MAIN CLASSES, (b) - SEPTEMBER, 1947 AND OCTOBER, 1947 (h) (Continued) (Excludes Working Proprietors) (Thousands)

Close of Eastown			South Les		toria	Que	ensland	1	uth calia	West Austr		Tas	mania	Common	wealth
Class of Factory		Sept-	Oct- ober	Sept- ember	Oct- ober	Sept- ember	Oct- ober	Sept- ember	Oct- ober	Sept- ember	Oct- ober	Sept- ember	Oct- ober	Sept- ember	Oct-
	Connect discolorated where, see and being no		producerostatic visusproduptivas (50s. c visuspr			RSON		enterferingen som die der die der verligte der en St. nebend se			Personal Per			Ontool	0.01
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous	Million Commission Continue Sulprovid Str.				Antigo VO Agrammento CHIOC De ell'operación investigazione	A Line and a second seco	T. C. Supermental programme and the second s	насацияці, ченнацияцій А. Зацід. Дій ў начада	ger						
Mine and Quarry Products	• •	6.0	6.0	3.7	3.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	13.5	13.6
Bricks, Pottery, Glass		9.5	9.5	3.9	3.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	16.8	16.8
Chemicals, Oils, Paints	* 4	14.4	14.5	11.5	11.5	1.2	1.2	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	31.6	31.7
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, et	C	146.8	146.8	86.1	85.9	24.3	24.0	33.3	33.2	11.3	11.3	5.6	5.6	307.4	306.8
Jewellery, Watches		1.5	1.6	2.7	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2		-	5.1	5.2
Textiles (Incl. Knitted Goods)	9 3	21.3	21.3	31.8	32.1	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.6	0.6	0.6	2.7	2.7	60.5	60.8
Skins and Leather Goods		6.7	6.6	5.4	5.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	15.7	15.6
Clothing (Incl. Shoes)		42.4	42.9	43.7	43.7	7.6	7.6	6.4	6.4	4.0	4.0	0.9	0.9	105.0	105.5
Food, Drink and Tobacco	• •	34.5	35.0	33.5	34.2	20.9	20.1	9.1	9.2	5.7	5.5	3.4	3.5	107.1	107.5
Sawmilling		6.8	6.8	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.3	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.7	22.2	22.3
Other Woodworking, Furniture,	etc.	13.8	13.8	10.4	10.3	4.6	4.8	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.2	34.9	35.0
Paper, Printing, etc.		20.6	20.7	15.5	15.4	3.9	4.1	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	2:1	2.1	46.9	47.1
Rubber	9 6	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.6	9.6
Musical Instruments and Miscel	1.														
Manufactures	9-4	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	18.7	18.8
Light and Power Works		4.7	4.7	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	11.9	11.9
TOTALS		342.0	343.1	267.7	268.5	76.0	75.3	68.6	68.6	33.5	33.4	19.1	19.3	806.9	808.2

For Notes See Page 8.

A Comparative table showing similar figures for the Commonwealth for June of the years 1939 and 1944 to 1947 may be found in Bullotin No. 69. August, 1947.

NOTES TO TABLES 5, 6, AND 7.

(a) Includes N. T. and A. C. T.

(b) Refers to estimated employment in factories as defined for the purposes of the annual production census, results of which are published annually in the Production Bulletin, Part 1, "Secondary Industries". In this connection, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed or in which power other than hand is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling or distribution, etc., who are excluded

from figures shown opposite "Factories".

(d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health, Education, Other Professional Services, Entertainment, etc. and Personal Service (Hotels, Restaurants, etc.) excluding female private domestics. In respect of females also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining and Building.

(e) Includes employees of private employers contracting to public authorities.

Subject to adjustment on the basis of December quarter, 1947, special

collection from builders.

(F) Includes all employees on construction of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public authorities on building and maintenance of buildings.

(g) Includes Hotels, Restaurants, Hairdressing and Other Personal Service (except

female private domestic).

(h) All figures for the months subsequent to May, 1945 are subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census, 30th Juno, 1947, (except for factories for which figures to June, 1946 are final).

TABLE 8. UNEMPLOYMENT IN TRADE UNIONS - AUSTRALIA.

Number and Membership of Reporting Unions and Number and Percentage Unemployed (a).

		Manula a serila d'es	UNE	MPLOYED
Period	Unions	Membership	Number	Percentage
Year 1939	396	476,918	45,967	9.7
** 1942	394	613,534	9,754	1.6
1943	390	678,713	7,545	1.1
1944	389	681,689	8,073	1.2
" 1945	388	673,750	7,864	1.2
" 1946	383	672,121	9,125	1.4
June, Quartor; 1932 (b)	396	413,742	124,068	30.0
March, " 1946	385	662,296	9,062	1.4
June, " 1946	385	661,432	8,757	1.3
September, " 1946	381	672,209	9,212	1.4
December, " 1946	381	692,546	9,468	1.4
March, " 1947	381	699,155	9,880	1.4
June, " 1947	381	713,455	9,240	1.2
September, " 1947	381	725,286	7,970	1.1

(a) The quarterly figures show the number of persons who were out of work for three days or more, during a specified week in each quarter: they include persons out of work through sickness, but exclude persons out of work through strikes or lockouts, except those outside the industry concerned who are indirectly affected. The annual figures represent the average of the four quarters.

(b) Peak of Unemployment.

Note: The unions covered by the returns represent 56 per cent of the total membership of unions, and relate to between 25 and 30 per cent of all wage and salary earners. The value of the percentages of unemployment derived from Trade Union returns is in the indication they give of the trend of unemployment among trade unionists as reported by secretaries of Trade Unions.

ROLAND WILSON COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN